## Sound in the Silence: The Legacy of the Black Panthers



Teaching Artist Carlos Aguirre starts his writing workshop with 11<sup>th</sup> Grade Students from Envision Academy in Oakland, Ca. on the doorsteps of the Alameda County Courthouse, the location where rallies were held almost 50 years ago to demand the acquittal of Huey P. Newton.

Sound in the Silence: The Legacy of the Black Panthers project is the pilot program of Sound in the Silence USA, an intercultural, interdisciplinary remembrance project, that uses location-based performance workshops to transfer the meanings and lessons of history through the arts.

This edition was developed and directed by John Warren and Dan Wolf with teaching artists Carlos 'Infinite' Aguirre and Marlon 'UnLearn' Richardson.

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#### Sound in the Silence: The Legacy of the Black Panthers

This project – a collaboration between the 11<sup>th</sup> Grade United States History class at Envision Academy of Arts and Technology in Oakland, Ca., Hip Hop music and theater collective Felonious, and Sound in the Silence USA – is the result of three months of historical study and creative activities. Throughout February and March 2018, the students learned about the Jim Crow South, the Civil Rights Movement, and the rise of Black Nationalism. In April 2018, they took a deep dive into the work of the Black Panthers and Black Lives Matter, including watching the documentary *The Black Panthers: Vanguard of the Revolution* and an assembly with Black Panther Erica Huggins and community organizer Melissa Crosby. In late-April 2018 artists from Felonious spent a week working with the entire 11th grade to develop spoken-word pieces about current social issues, inspired by the legacy of the Black Panthers. All students performed their pieces in class, and a select few were chosen to perform at The Flight Deck on May 2<sup>nd</sup> in Oakland, Ca. in front of a sold-out house. These students placed themselves within the continuum of history and created original poetry meant to inspire us all toward social justice.

#### Sound in the Silence: The Methodology

*Sound in the Silence* is the experience of history through art and expression. It is a living, breathing, organically evolving, creative process designed to inspire young people to understand their history and to create art from the thoughts, ideas, and connections that emerge. It is an experiential education project grounded in the methodology of New Forms of Remembrance - a practice that claims that we must use provocative, charged locations to inspire our work in order to give the next generation a chance to understand history and their place in it.

The project is broken down into three distinct phases - *Education, Experience, and Expression*. We study historical movements and events to develop a set of facts and stories that capture our curiosity. We visit historical locations to evoke our emotions, so we may better understand the nuances and complexities of the subject matters we are studying. We work with artists on-location and in the studio to help the participants express themselves through various performance modalities.

By studying, visiting, and creating art together on site at locations where historical events fundamentally prompt reflection on our collective future, the project aspires to establish the importance of creative expression, knowledge of self and true history, cross-cultural/generational connection, motivate the pursuit of justice, and cultivate empathy among participants.

*Sound in the Silence* was founded by MOTTE (Hamburg) and European Network of Remembrance Solidarity (Warsaw) under the direction of Jens Huckeriede. Past editions of the project include Neuengamme (Germany), Borne Solinowo (Poland), Gdansk/Stutthof (Poland), Auschwitz/Zilina (Poland/Slovakia), Ravensbrück (Germany), and Warsaw (Poland). *Essential Question: How does the legacy of the Black Panthers connect to your own struggle for justice today?* 



The students work with Teaching Artist Carlos Aguirre on the inspiration for their verses. They start with the prompt "Look at the courthouse. What do you see? What does this place represent?"



The students are asked to "turn around and look at Lake Merritt. How does this area differ from your home neighborhood?"



"Look across at the big apartment building. Imagine who might live in the top penthouse apartment right now. What do you assume about them and their experiences?"



"What if we told you that Huey P. Newton lived in that penthouse later in his life. How do you think he felt looking down at the courthouse that played a role in his incarceration?"



"Now imagine a protest here in support of YOUR "Three Point Program". Who is here? What do they look like? What are they wearing? What are they doing? What else do you see? What do you hear?"



*"Imagine giving a speech to these protesters. What do you say to them? What tactics do you ask them to use in the days following this protest?"* 



Teaching Artist Marlon Richardson works with students on chants and hooks. He speaks with them about the human voice being melodic and percussive, and how the process of rhyme and repetition connects us to our ancestors.





The students write chants from their own Three Point Program, adding rhythm, rhyme, and repetition to get them performance ready.



Community organizer Melissa Crosby and former-Black Panther Erica Huggins speak with students at Envision Academy.



Teaching artists Marlon Richardson and Carlos Aguirre conduct in-class writing workshops where the task is to use the free writes and brainstorms collected on-site at the Alameda Court House to create rap, poetry, or spoken word verses and choruses.

## Photos from the final presentation at The Flight Deck on May 2, 2018



The full company backstage before the performance.



Teacher John Warren from Envision Academy speaks to the crowd.



Marlon 'UnLearn' Richardson and Carlos 'Infinite' Aguirre ignite the crowd.



Activist Melissa Crosby puts it all in context for the family.



The young Fred Hampton.



"Uplift and unlearn!"



The crew and fam.



Curtain call.

#### **Final Student Writing**

Veronica Canas

They took justice from my people They took freedom from my people They took peace from my people They are saying we are equal They took justice from my people They took freedom from my people They took peace from my people But we fight against the evil It started with columbus the first gentrifier anyone who claims he's a hero is a liar we all know the truth it's required in order to put out a fire they stole our land, communities were broken now we demand justice, best be awoken our people can't be displaced and we're losing our race less into college, more into jail less money into scholarships more money into bail innocent people behind bars it seems every single inmate is one of ours at home shedding tears is our mothers who just came here in hopes of her children having a career Those innocent people could of been the next leaders They're scared of Rather murder us Border us We have order STOP cause we don't want to be killed like lil Bobby We don't want to be another bleeding body They justice from my people They took freedom from my people They took peace from my people They are saying we are equal They took justice from my people They took freedom from my people They took peace from my people But we fight against the evil

**Darius Deloney** 

We hustle to beat the struggle We hustle to beat the struggle We hustle to beat the struggle We overcome it together

We hustle to beat the struggle We hustle to beat the struggle We hustle to beat the struggle We hustle for living better

We hustle to beat the struggle of poverty My people need mules 40 acres of property Corruption was never voted into our democracy Deliberate and slow is disguise for hypocrisy

...Fact of the matter they tryna wipe us out Cops kill the innocent and get away without a doubt Cameras out they don't give a fuck who sees it Like the FBI stopping Hampton from breathing

History repeating defeating a law They created and downgraded for anyone who saw Hampton

laying in his home wit holes that DECORATE The unity of the people separated wit a BUNCH OF HATE

Snakes infiltrate the Panthers ask O Neil FBI informant the reason FOR the Hampton kill

RESPONSIBLE for the raid juss to get paid His hustle juss to beat the struggle got a leader slayed

His HUSTLE to beat the STRUGGLE was it worth it Tried to rap the revolution up like a turban We still had hope... we told em free Huey We knew the whole time that his case was straight fooey

So they let em go.. And we continue to hustle Issa still a struggle of brutality my people suffer casualties intimidation of a black male lead to tragedy

It wasn't long ago that BLACK LIVES MATTER Got cops indicted justice onna platter But will they ever eat it n digest Until they feel the struggle our hustle will never rest Hustle to beat the struggle like Huey n BOBBY Capitalism designed juss to rob me Pig wanna STOP ME badge got him cocky Black male dead meat shots hit like Rocky

**Milan Gibson** 

I fight the world I fight you I fight myself

In the depth of HELL my mind dwells Hate when my eyes water, I feel them well All I ask is that YOU Water me watch me grow Pick me up when I fall Fill me up when I'm empty But instead you watch the fire grow

I ask is it too late to my pride seems I'm lookin' for answers no one can provide I study the blood in the seams of my jeans I wonder if this what King meant by "I have a dream"

I fight the world I fight you I fight myself

Trying to find a blank space To write a righter story Paint a painless picture

But everywhere I look there's a spotted splash of red That spells bloody Revolution The kind that help find the so called better solution The BALLOT or the BULLET Being brave bathin' in blood Or Boasting blacken bigotry bullshit Brings me to the brink of belligerence

I'm done fighting The World You myself

Ignacio Cabrera

You say the youth ain't ready You claim that we don't know You think we could be silenced But that was ages ago

There's injustices committed Day and night There's obstacles faced daily Left and right

You say we ain't mature But this isn't true You just use this as a shield Which protects you

You refuse to give us power but you forget we're lanterns Lighting up our paths Like the black panthers

They all faced threats And were asked to retreat But we know this wouldn't happen We refused to be beat

You say the youth ain't ready You claim that we don't know You think we could be silenced But that was ages ago

We fight daily against these chains Trying to hold us down We swim daily against the current And we refuse to drown

Because we come from fighting That's just where we're from We are the best weapons United a bomb

We challenge our oppressors With courage and pride We challenge the system Which wants us to hide

The system which expects us To work since sixteen But refuse to call us adults And ignores our needs

The youth will continue fighting With all our passion Until we get what we want Political action

**Mya Cross** 

#### My time

Black and white is all we've ever known Newspaper articles and those names on your phone Its funny how we associate our color with meaning Like black is bad and white has a superior feeling

We have white politicians and black males We have too many deaths of our innocent beautiful black brothers Our systems have failed

Too many times we are living on repeat Bang Bang We're losing pieces of our own true heartbeats Now I know this really seems like the purge But it seems to me like something new is trying to emerge Blood is dripping along the cracks that we've been beaten on But some of those people don't care, those white people, they just keep going on

Looking through a window and I see the shadows of my ancestors chanting for freedom..but shades of oppression still haunt me

People throwing bricks at me, beating me until I become nothing. Tearing me up like shredded paper.

Hearing my people say "it's better to die of infamy than to live a life of obscurity"

I try to pull myself out of what I want to be a fictitious reality

Not wanting to die

Not wanting to be the next hashtag

Is my time now?

On a daily basis I get feed the wrong information that blinds my twenty twenty vision.

Hiding the truth from me

I try to stay peaceful, self centered and not lash out

I write to myself to keep it together

I write rhymes like ..

"Ima about to send you to the infirmary

I know you heard of me, I've been verbally on a murder spree

My verses crafted perfectly

You for certainly not merkin me ... "

This helps me remember that I can fight people verbally and not physically Is my time now?

I know a friend that is black but extremely light skinned and she said this to me before I find myself questioning my identity in my everyday life Not knowing if it's on for me to attend the black student union Not knowing if it's okay to share my knowledge on the black panther party Not knowing if it's okay for me to say "Black Lives Matter" because I'm not dark enough, not black enough, not enough.

My skin could be white as paper but my roots could be a dark as the pens we use to write on but you can't see that. Is my time now?

More and more I must learn to not to think in terms of race or color or language or religion or political boundaries but in terms of humanity.

Knowing that it's okay for me to be afraid of answers but I can't avoid them.

Staying strong when people attempt to knock me down

Not letting people make me question myself

Knowing that I can't let my value decrease based on someone else's inability to see my worth. Is my time now?

I want to know the color of my freedom I want to be forever free Today I choose life, not to deny my humanity, but to embrace it I want to be a revolution, in a constant state of evolution.... Because my time, is now. [Verse]

I was just a youngin on my two little feet w/ a pocket full of dimes

I had a lot of money on my mind , Im just tryna stack up

Come up with the fam support my friends

But it's getting kinda hard \\ all this pain in my head \\ it's getting kinda heavy

So lemme tell you the thoughts of a young asian kid who ain't ever really fit in

Growing up I aint really care how my peers looked

So what we had different skin tones

That don't make us any less than human

You ain't gotta divide us into different zones

We ain't tryna live inna world

Full of these damn clones

We all got 1 goal and it is to succeed

We live in a society full of white supremacists tryna to divide

Who the hell are you to judge a person by the color of their skin?

Thanks to Rosa Parks for inspiring many movements

Which lead to many brave souls standing up

For our rights and freedom

We don't act upon violence , we're just praying for peace

MLK didn't go to jail for nothing, he ain't do it for the fame

He did it for the community , for the all the black lives lost thru the marches of unity

He did it so in the future everyone could have more opportunities

### [Chorus]

Have you ever seen yo life flash before yo eyes? Have you ever been told nothing but lies? So you gotta watch out for those pair of eyes They're always hidden in disguise

[Verse]

All these black lives droppin left to right

It's a damn shame

All these cops abusing their power

Creatin a world full of pain

Which is where we had enough

Kids losing their life just cause they weren't raised by the rich

If only if our country was able to uphold

The ten point program

Then all these bodies wouldn't be droppin

And we would still have our loved ones today

R.I.P to Trayvon
I bet if he didn't have brown skin
He wouldn't have been labeled as someone suspicious
So many lives lost its like we're losing our blessings
It's sad to hear all these kids go , man it's depressing

[Chorus] Have you ever seen yo life flash before yo eyes? Have you ever been told nothing but lies? So you gotta watch out for those pair of eyes They're always hidden in disguise picture this: you're a newborn.... It all starts off with a heartbeat.... (heartbeat sound for 5 seconds).

When your eyes open up you can't see color. It's only at 5 months old that your vision understands and adapts to depthness. So why can't your heart do the same at age 16, 32, or 64? What's all the bullshit for? Love more.

Isn't color what you want and need in order to understands the world and people surrounding you?

Well the actions of some showed otherwise... It's the hate that showed otherwise. When we boarded interstate buses to test segregation laws and buses got bombed, passengers were beat and arrested. That's what showed otherwise. It's the same hate that caused boycotts, sit-ins, and walkouts.

And at that point I realized no laws can change us, only we can change us.

But our hearts can flourish just like like the hearts of the black panthers did. They never failed to help and fight for the rights of their communities. They fed kids at every hour no matter background, age, or color. They went above and beyond when the system fell low. Yet we still live in an era were black is synonymous to lesser.

Let's end the war. Let's be the 5 month old baby and have the tenacity and joy to grow cohesively. Babies are seen as powerless which is crazy because so young they have that eager to grow and learn. They don't speak the same language yet they STILL manage to find a way to communicate with and to their elders.

If a baby who can't speak can communicate, who's to say people who speak the same language can't? America the brave still fears what it doesn't understand, but let's remember with love you progress. There's less room to get depressed, and more room to decompress. Let's end the war because no laws can change us, only we can change us.



# "The moniker "Felonious" suggests a criminally-minded jazz genius, which isn't that far off the truth." – Eric K. Arnold

Since the beginning *Felonious* has been a force in the Bay Area theater and music scene – often creating series, projects and productions that merge the two mediums. From the six-piece live Hip-Hop band to award winning theater productions, this collective of rappers, actors, beat boxers, musicians, dancers, and writers are "known to turn Hip Hop shows into ass-shaking Musical Theater".

Our mission has been to utilize the history and tradition of Hip Hop and its power as the most accessible and prominent mode of activism and communication for young people and people of color. Hip Hop music and theater are critical contemporary methods for sharing history, news, and information and for reflecting the lives of people who are often marginalized. By nature, and because we are a multi-cultural collective, our work fosters expression that is deeply reflective of the communities we serve. Felonious is committed to pushing the culture and elements of Hip Hop through the development of live Hip Hop theatre, music, performance, and training.

Felonious was born out of a need to create a voice for our generation and to encourage the next generations to do the same. We are a critical contemporary method for sharing history, news and information and for reflecting the lives of people who are often marginalized. We believe that Hip Hop permeates other performance elements and can be brought together to create a unique hybrid of work and training that goes far beyond the sum of its parts. Felonious is committed to creating inspirational work with a truly independent spirit, fusing the power and traditions of theater, music, dance, education, and outreach.

For more information contact Dan Wolf at <a href="mailto:feloniouslive@gmail.com">feloniouslive@gmail.com</a>

Find us on Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter @felonioushiphop